

# Two Peas in a Pod: IEP Objectives & Standards Based Instruction

## *Presenters:*

Juanita Pritchard, EdS, NCBT, Independent AT Consultant  
Pat Satterfield, Center for AT Excellence

February 18, 2014  
3:00 PM EST



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Tools for Life, Georgia's Assistive Technology Act Program, is dedicated to increasing access to and acquisition of assistive technology (AT) devices and services for Georgians of all ages and disabilities so they can live, learn, work and play independently and with greater freedom in communities of their choice.

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- [AT Demonstration](#)
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### ATLANTA ABILITIES EXPO

**Abilities EXPO**

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Georgia World Congress Center  
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[Two Peas in a Pod: IEP Objectives & Standards Based Instruction](#)

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### TOOLS FOR LIFE APPFINDER



...for Living, Learning, Working, and Playing.

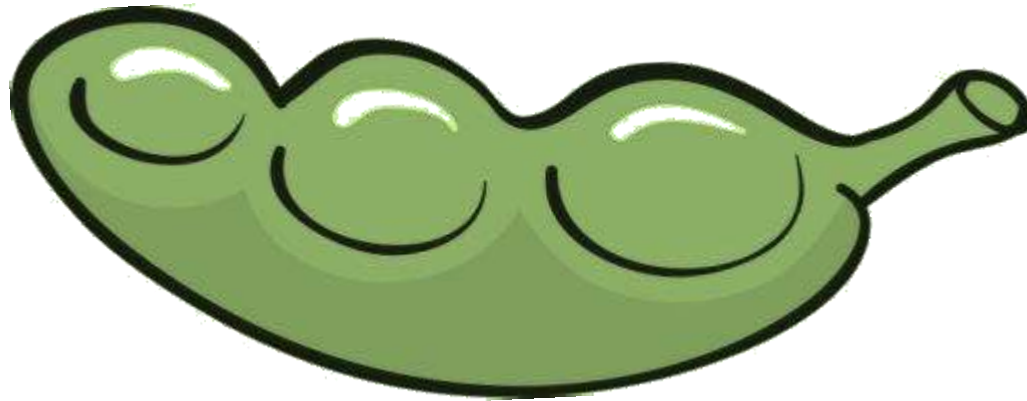
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# Two Peas in a Pod

IEP Objectives & Standards Based Instruction



**Juanita Pritchard, Ed.S. , NBCT**

# Learning Outcomes

- Identify the connection between IEP objectives and standard based instructional units.
- Participate in development of Integrated Unit on Cells to demonstrate hands-on activities that support best practice instruction for ID students.
- Explore ways to embed IEP objectives into the standards based unit framework.

<http://piecing-together.weebly.com>

# Additional Handouts

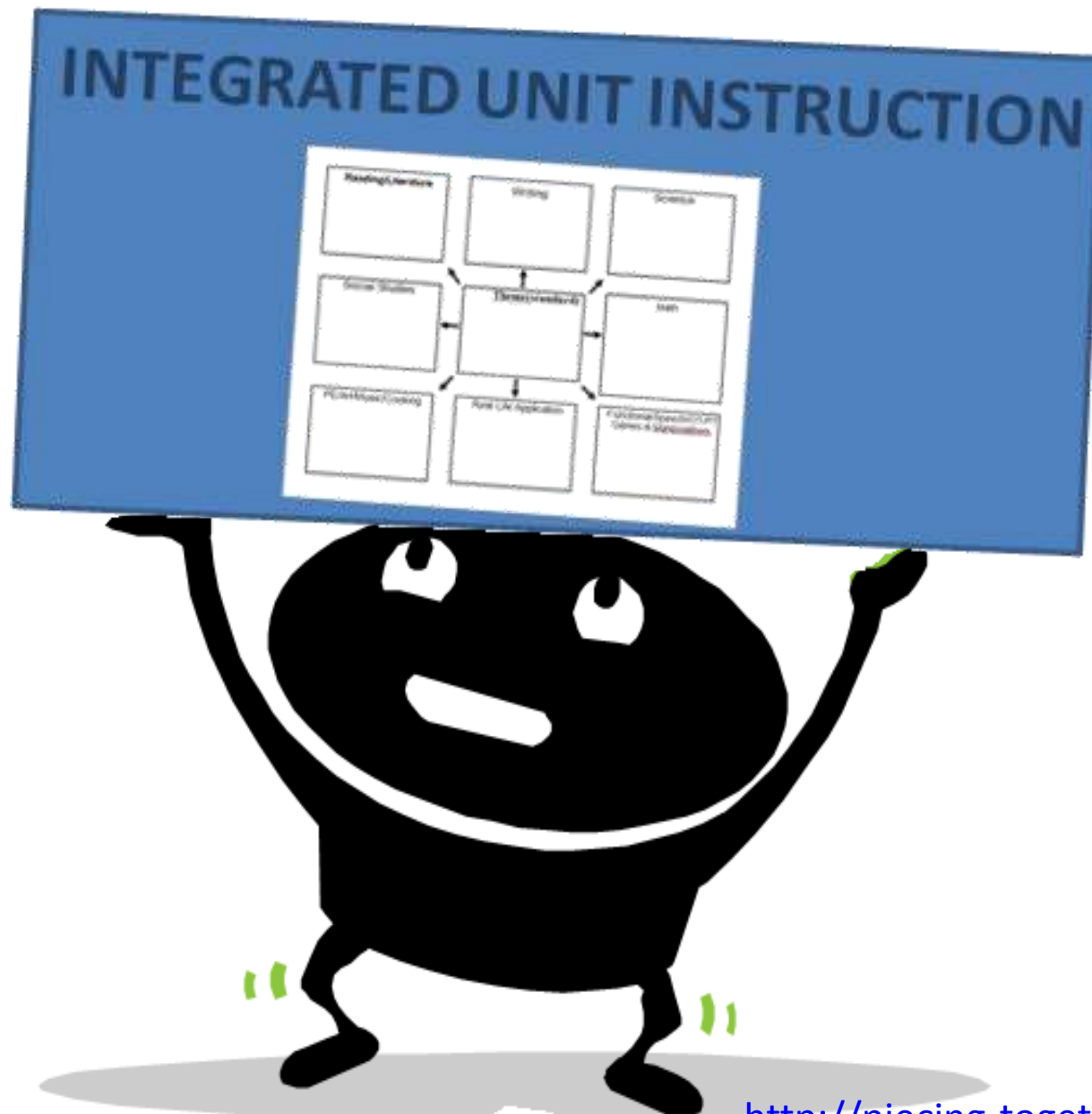
Download at Piecing It Together Website:

<http://piecing-together.weebly.com>

- Blank Unit Plan
- Partial Cell Unit Plan for notes
- Planning matrix







# Why integrated unit instruction?

- All students should be provided access to grade level content
- Multiple grades and content areas in a single unit
- Provides required repetition for students
- Across trainers, materials, & environments for generalization
- Allows embedding individual IEP goals & objectives
  - Meaningful focus to standards
  - Life skills in a variety of scenarios
- Helps save planning & instruction time
- Focus on communication & behavior : COMPLETES, COMPLIES or INITIATES

### ELA Activities/CCGPS

"The Mitten" adapted story

ELACCKRL1; 1RL1: Answer questions about key details;  
ELACCKRL2; 1RL2: Retell stories  
ELACCKRL3; 1RL7: Identify characters, setting, events;  
ELACCKRL1: Answer "Who" questions  
ELACCKW1; 1W1; 2W1: Write opinion piece w/book name; opinion of book  
ELACCKW3; 1W3; 2W3: Write to sequence events of story;  
ELACCKSL2; 1SL2; 2SL2: Answer questions about key details  
ELACCKL5a: Sort common objects into categories  
ELACCKL5a: Sort words into categories  
ELACCKL1a: Uses adjectives  
ELACCKRI1; 1RI1; 2RI1 – Answer questions about key details in a text  
(Hot Chocolate recipe)

### IEP Objectives

-Match to sample  
-Increase vocabulary (animals, clothing, numbers)  
-Sequence  
-Count 1 – 10; identify numbers  
-Use ordinal number concepts  
-Sort & Classify objects/pictures  
-Increase Mean length of utterance  
-Use AAC device/switch to access curriculum  
-Answer "WH" questions  
-Describe objects/pictures

### Social Studies Activities/GPS

SSKHS Use words/phrases related to chronology and time:  
e. first, last, next

SS1E4 Describe costs and benefits of spending/saving choices

SS2E3 Explain use of money to obtain goods they want

### Math Activities/CCGPS

MOCK.CC.1 Count to 100 by ones  
MOCK.CC.3 Write numbers from 0 to 20. Represent a number of objects with a written numeral  
MOCK.MD.1 Describe measurable attributes of objects, such as length  
MOCK.MD.3: classifying objects into categories  
MCC1.MD.2 Compare lengths of animals/mittens  
MCC1.MD.4: organize, represent, interpret data (Marshmallow graphing)  
MCC2.MD.1 Measure length of animals/mittens using rulers  
MCC2.MD.2 Measure length of animals/mittens using non-standard units  
MCC2.MD.10: use picture/bar graph to represent data  
problems using information in bar graph (Marshmallow graphing)  
MCC1.OA.1; Addition up to 20 using objects, drawings, equations  
MCC2.OA.1: Addition word problems using drawings;

### Unit Test:



### Science Activities/GPS

SKP1b. Use senses to classify materials according to physical attributes (color, size, texture)

S1E2. Students will observe and record changes in water as it relates to weather.

- a. Recognize changes in water when it freezes (ice) and when it melts (water).  
b. Identify forms of precipitation such as rain, snow, sleet, and hailstones as either solid (ice) or liquid (water).

S2P1a. Identify the three common states of matter as solid, liquid, or gas.

### Art/Music/PE/Leisure

- Art Ideas for *The Mitten*:  
- Mitten Sun Catcher

- Songs for *The Mitten*:

"The Mitten" to the tune of "The Farmer in the Dell"

"Mitten Mates" (mitten matching song)

"Winter Pokey" (like Hokey Pokey)

<http://singinganewsonmusic.blogspot.com/2011/01/mittens.html>

- Movement Activities for *The Mitten*:

A YouTube play that has lots of music and movement:

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a5N3KDsA-U>

### Computer Access

Adapted story;

### Assistive Technology

-Use Step by Step to list animals in sequence;  
give repeated line ("\_\_\_ crawled in; \_\_\_ peeked out"); relate 4 step sequence of life cycle; count mittens and animals; -Use TechTalk8 overlays to sequence, answer questions

### Food Prep

-Hedgehog Cookie Recipe

-Hot Chocolate Recipe

-Make Mitten Sandwiches with mitten cookie cutters to cut mitten shapes from the bread

-Make mitten shaped refrigerator cookies and have students cut and decorate them

# Assumption about IEP objectives:

- They are chosen to support the transition plan which focuses on post school outcomes (for students 14 and older)
- They are written in a SMART format – specific, measureable, achievable, realistic, time bound
- They are age and grade appropriate & compensatory skills are explored for older students.

# How to create integrated unit?

1. Select theme/standard/literature base
2. Brainstorm activities related to the theme
3. Locate standards to support instruction  
May be different for different grades

# How to create integrated unit?

4. Locate (embed) places where IEP objectives can be met (Use Activity Matrix)
5. What IEP objectives are left?  
Can activities be added to address these?
6. How will you collect data? Formative & Summative Assessments related to standards?
7. Are Life Skills embedded? Art, cooking, following written directions, communication opportunities, following schedules, etc.

# Non-standards based IEP objectives

## Common IEP Objectives

- Count 1-10
- WH questions
- Sort or match by attributes (color, size, etc.)
- Personal information
- Stay on task
- Complete task
- Increase sight word vocabulary
- Follow visual schedule
- Copy from a model
- Turn head toward sound
- Choose between a field of 2
- Tolerate .....
- Place objects in container
- Use switch to make choice
- Cause & effect

**OTHERS???**



Reading/Literature

Writing

Science

Social Studies

Theme (sunday)

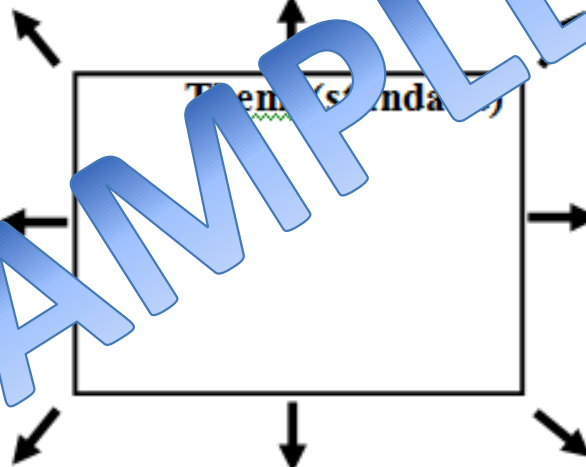
Math

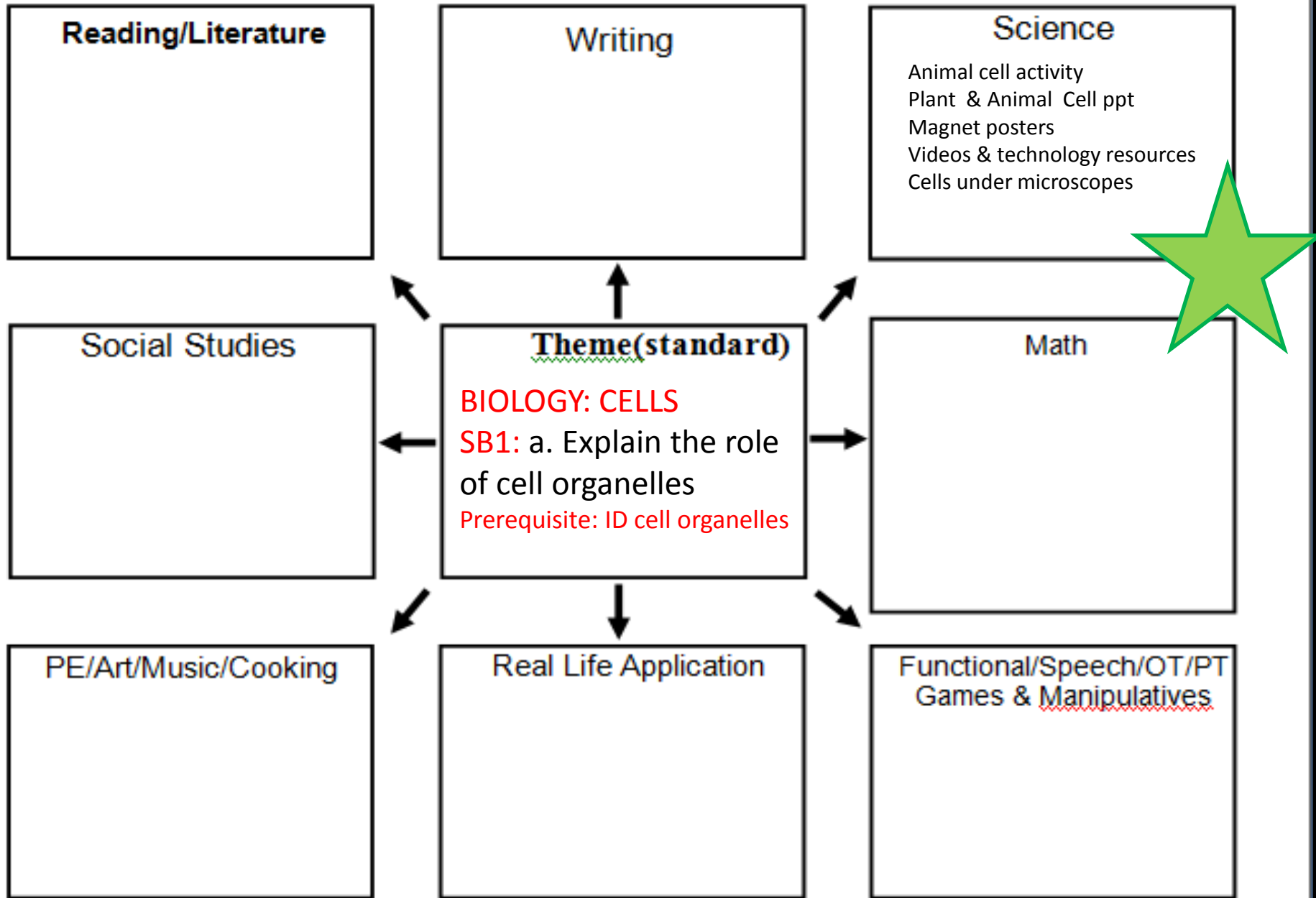
PE/Art/Music/Cooking

Real Life Application

Functional/Speech/OT/PT  
Games & Manipulatives


SAMPLE





# Science Activities for Cells

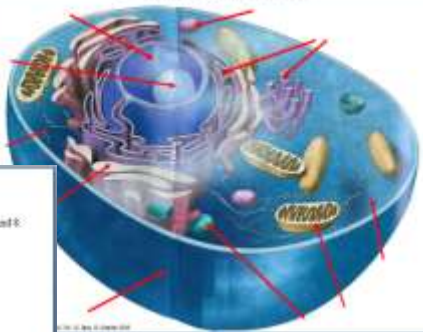
## ANIMAL CELLS




Created by Jessie Moreau  
Gwinnett County Public Schools

### ADAPTED POWERPOINT

Label the parts of the animal cell.



This is an animal cell.



Directions for Labeling Cell Activity

- Print slides 1, 6, 7 & 8 on cardstock.
- Laminates each page. Cut out cell name labels.
- Students can match names to slide 6 and so label parts of the cells with slides 7 and 8.

Ribosome	Vacuole
DNA	Cytoplasm
Nucleus	Mitochondrion
Golgi	Lysosome
Cell Membrane	Endoplasmic Reticulum

1. Switch users can “turn the page”
2. Interactive portions
3. Print and use interactively

Once logged into DOE Resource Board for students with significant cognitive impairments – search **Animal Cells Interactive Activities** -- **Jessie Moreau, Gwinnett County Public Schools**

Focus on identifying a few organelles – cell membrane, nucleus, and cytoplasm. If identification is obtained, add the function in simple terms:

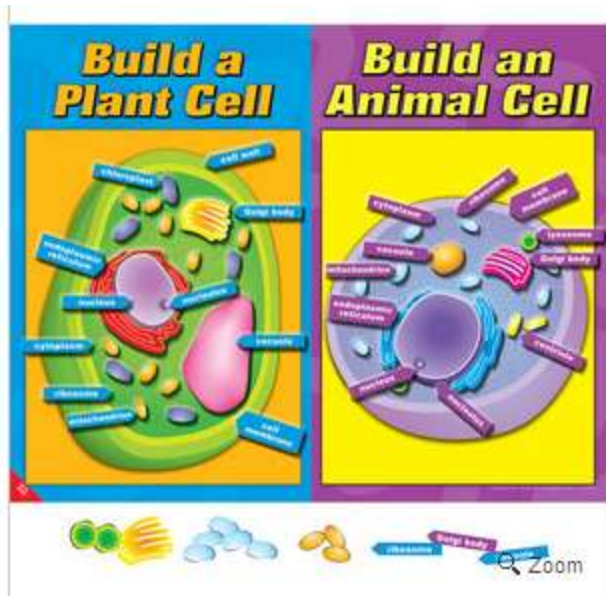
Cell membrane – protects cell

Nucleus – the brain (or the boss)

Cytoplasm – jelly like substance that holds organelles

# Science Activities for Cells

Commercially available

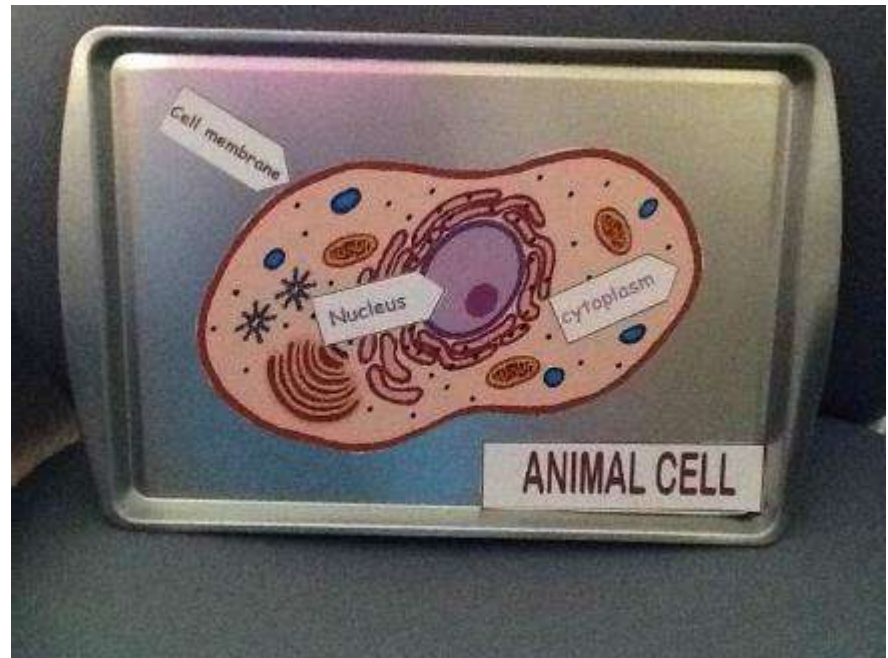


**Build-A-Cell Poster And Magnets Set**

Or make your own –

Cookie Sheet

Magnetic Paper thru printer



Better than worksheets:

Students can practice again & again as they learn

Can be used over & over

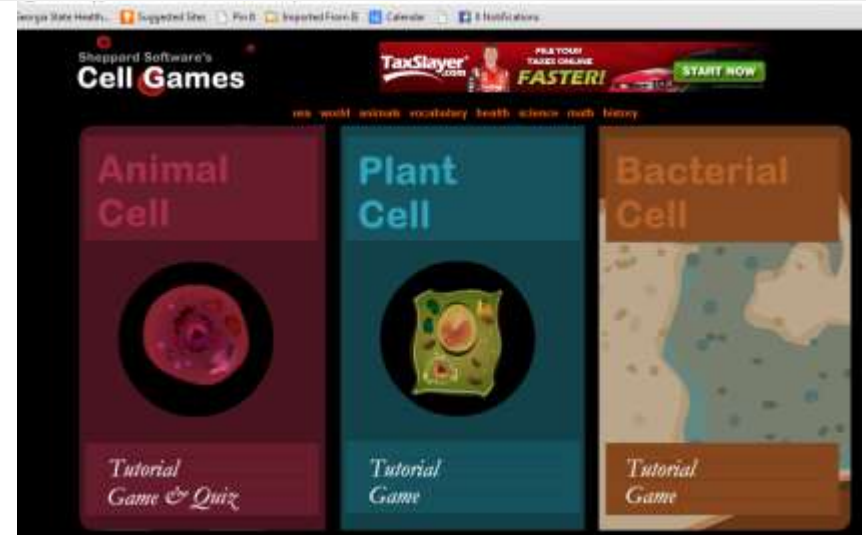
# Science Activities for Cells



Using real microscopes to view cells

Use technology –  
Many on-line activities to involve students

[www.sheppardsoftware.com/health/anatomy/cell/index.htm](http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/health/anatomy/cell/index.htm)



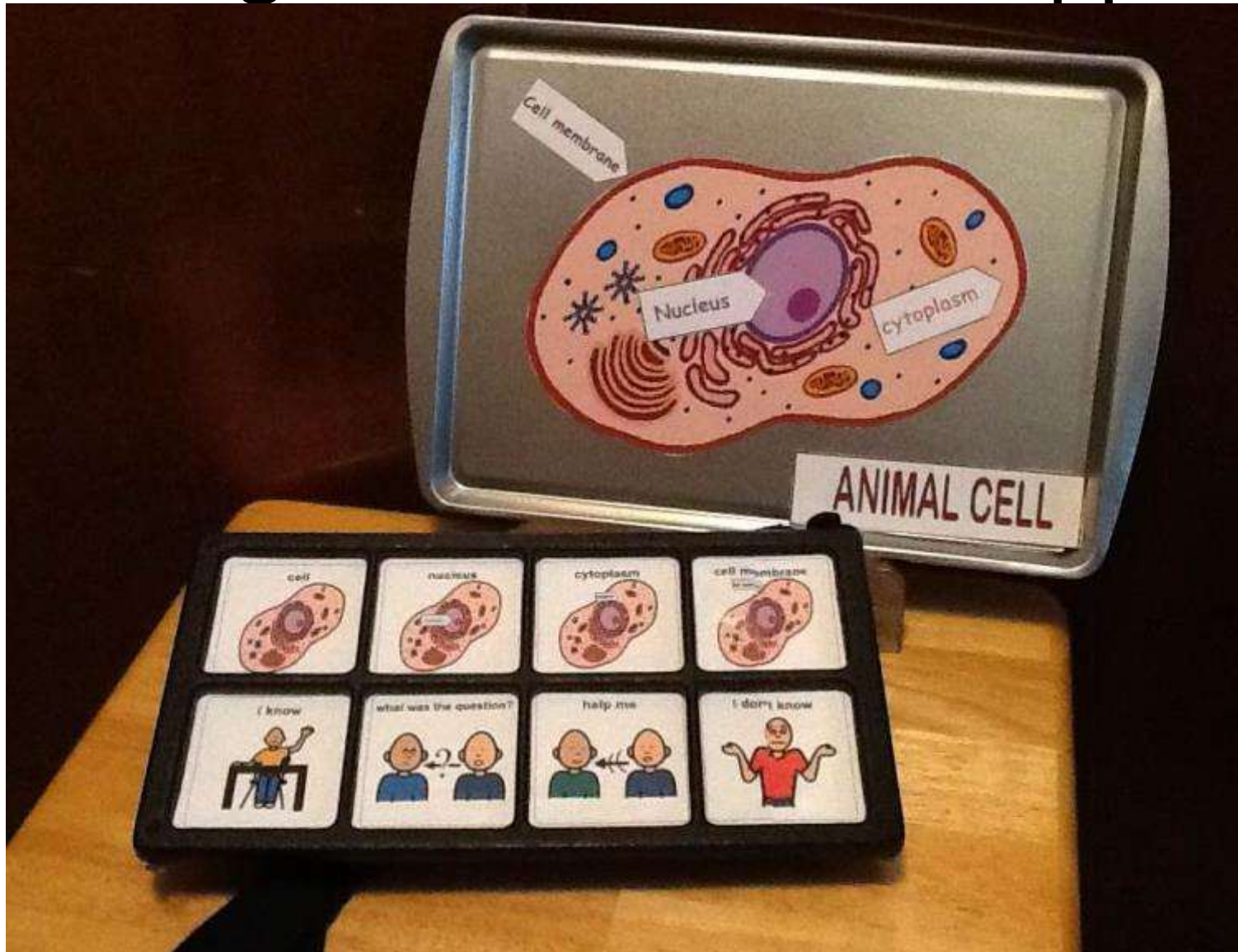
**You**Tube

[www.brainpop.com](http://www.brainpop.com)

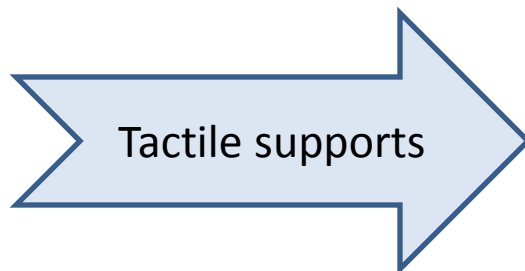




# Using Communication Support



# Using Communication Support

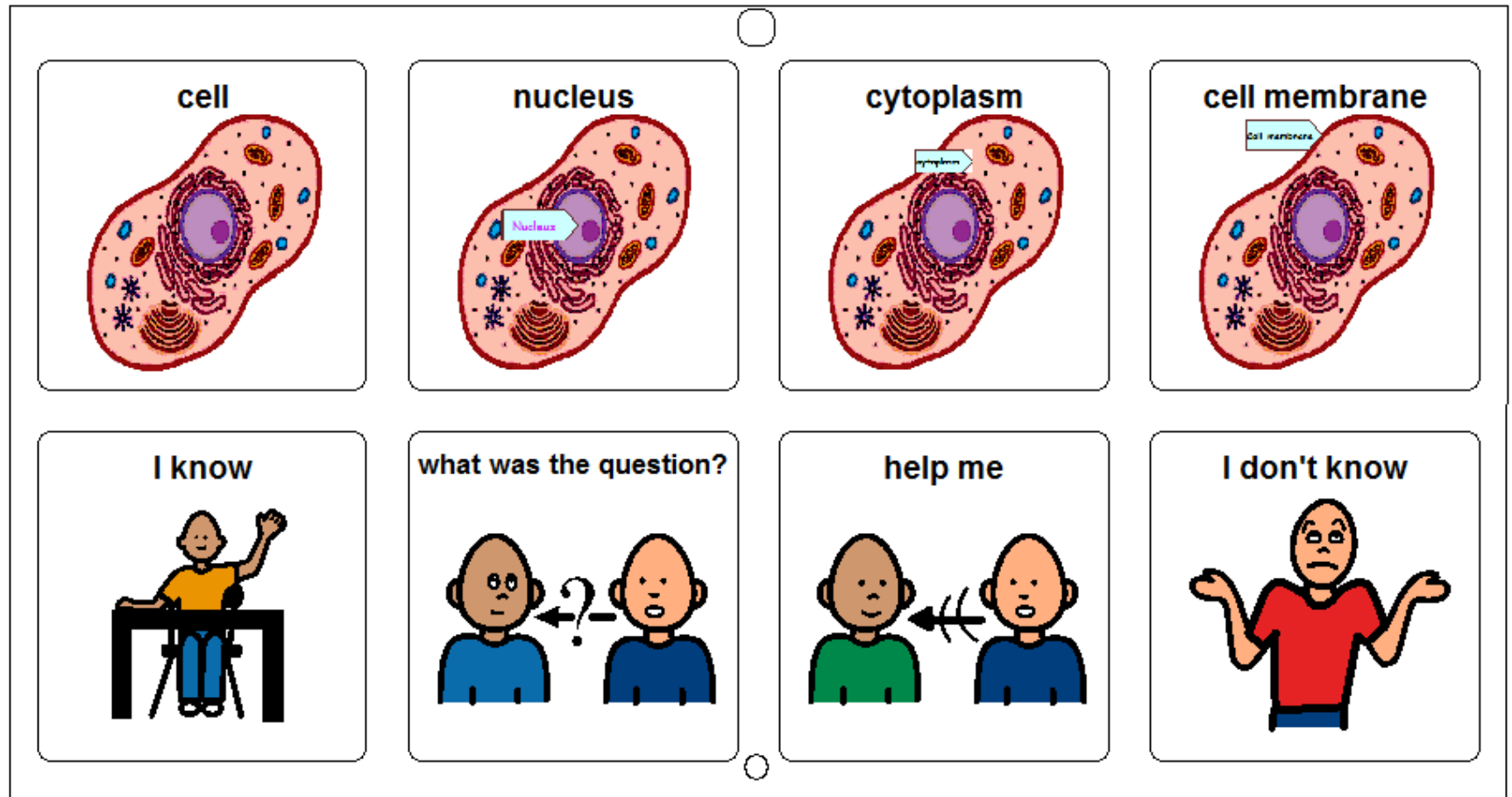


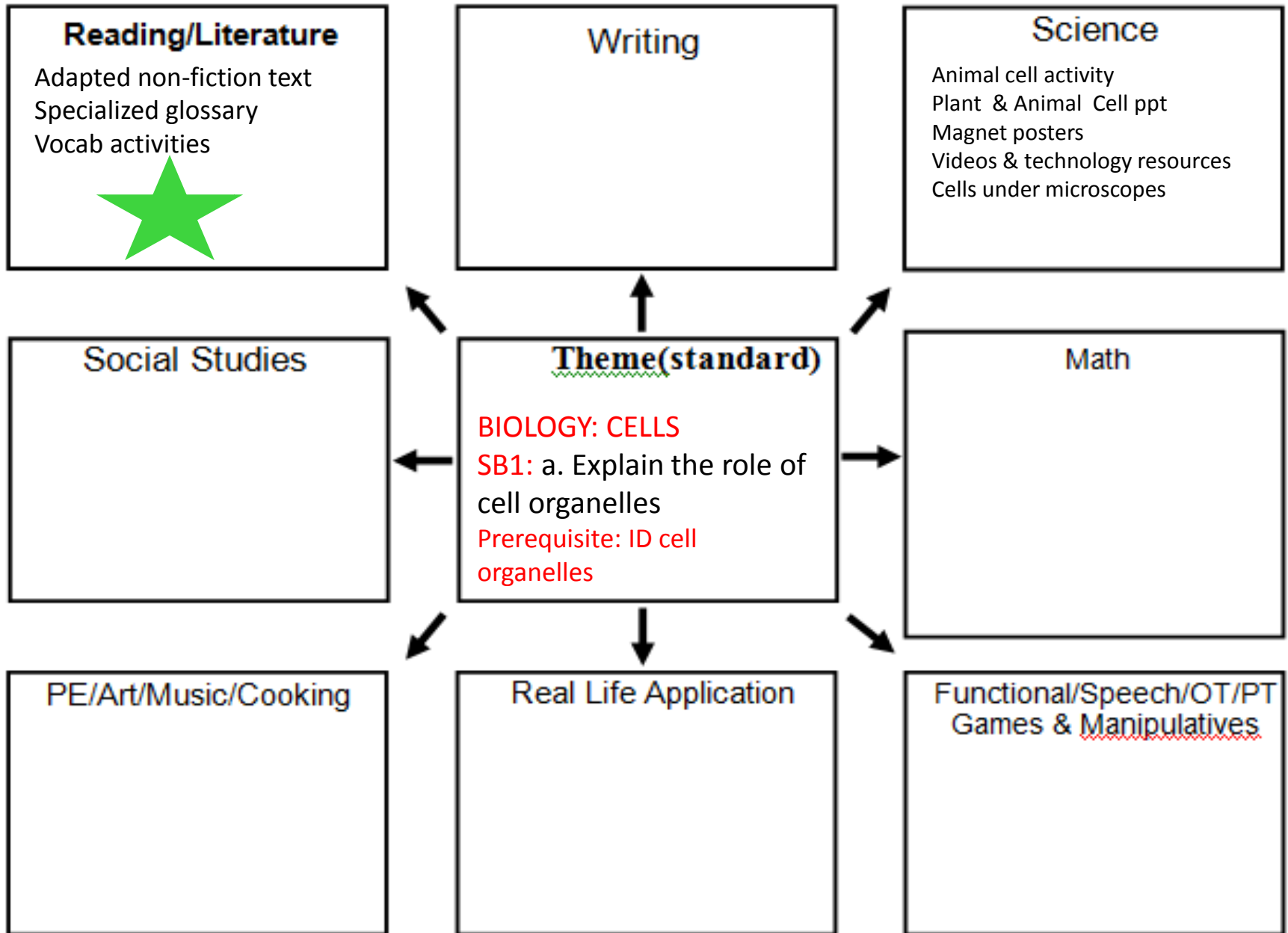
# Using Communication Support





# Low Tech Solution





# Reading Activities for Cells

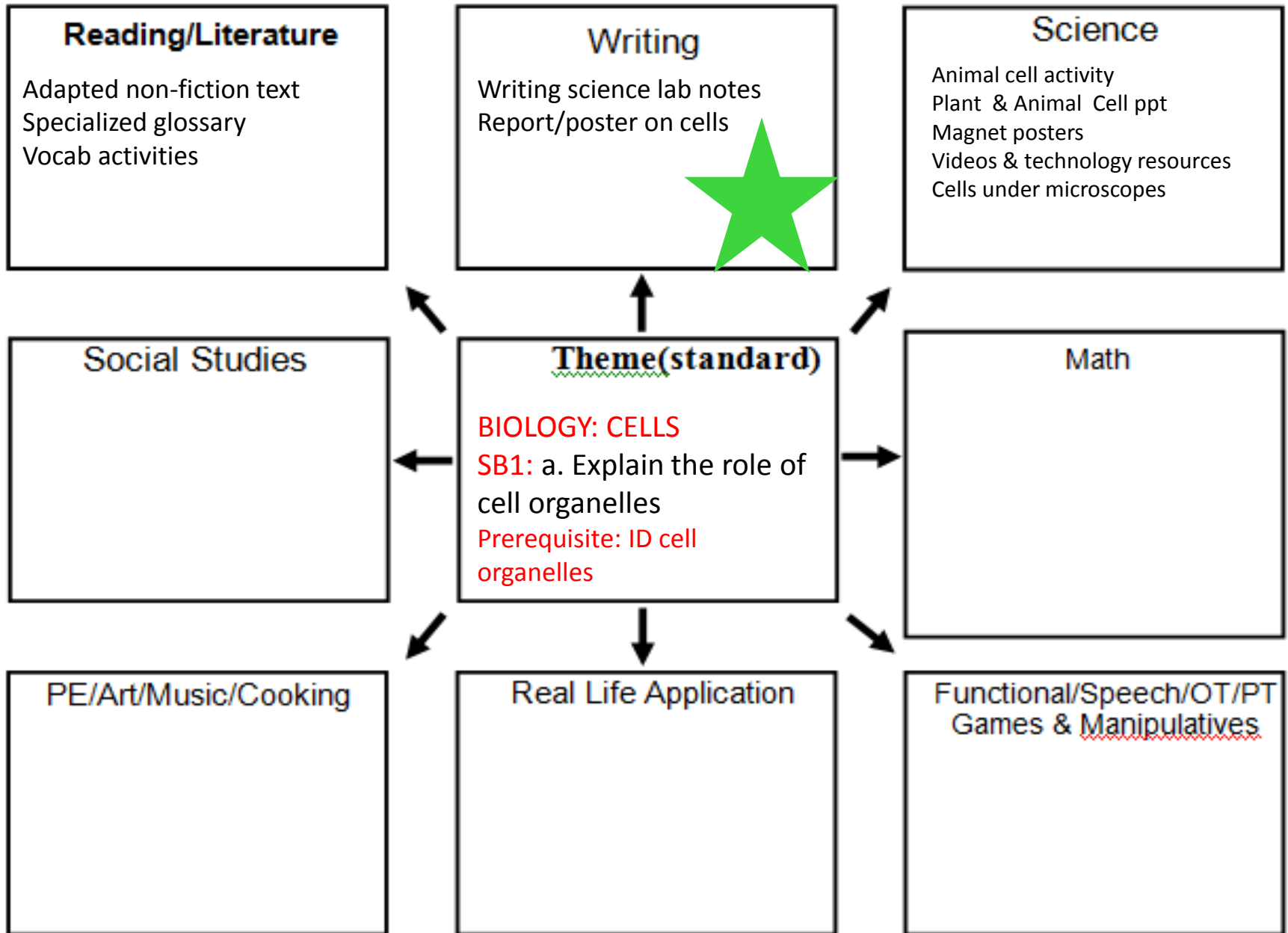


Using scaffolding support to be sure everyone can participate.

Non-fiction PowerPoints available on DOE Electronic Resource Board

Make reading interactive- not flat print – multi-sensory.














# Lab Report



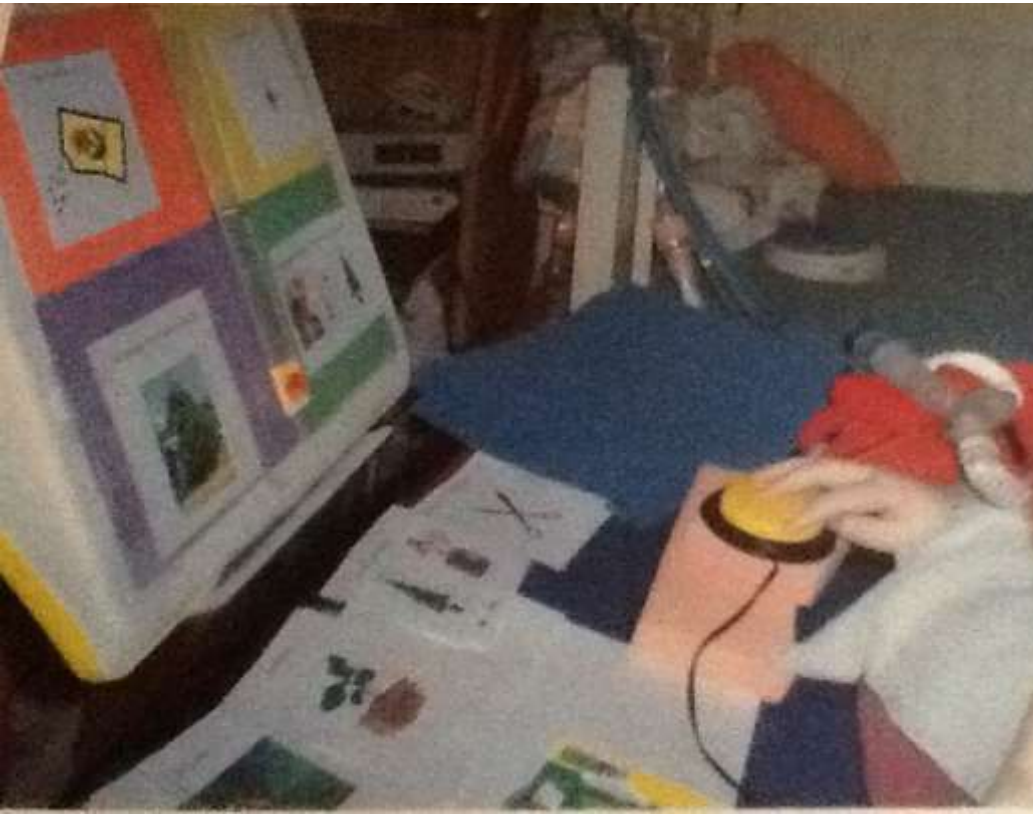
# Writing – relevant details

## Lab Report

Side 1	Side 2
Name: _____	Name: _____
 Lab Experiment Report	 Lab Experiment Report
<div><b>PURPOSE:</b> What do you want to learn?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>_____</div>	<div><b>ANALYSIS:</b> What happened during the experiment?</div> <div>What did you change?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>What happened when you made changes?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>What stayed the same?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>Other things you noticed?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>_____</div>
<div><b>RESEARCH:</b> What do you know or what can you find out about the topic?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>_____</div>	
<div><b>HYPOTHESIS:</b> What do you think is going to happen during the experiment?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>THEN _____</div>	<div><b>CONCLUSION:</b> What was the result when the experiment was finished?</div> <div> _____</div>
<div><b>EXPERIMENT:</b> What are you going to test?</div> <div>_____</div> <div>_____</div>	<div> Was your <b>HYPOTHESIS</b> right?</div> <div><div>YES</div><div>NO</div></div>

# Writing – relevant details

Using eye gaze or switched to complete written expression





# Writing – others ways to write





## Reading/Literature

Adapted non-fiction text  
Specialized glossary  
Vocab activities

## Writing

Writing science lab notes  
Report/poster on cells

## Science

Animal cell activity  
Plant & Animal Cell ppt  
Magnet posters  
Videos & technology resources  
Cells under microscopes

## Social Studies

## Theme(standard)

**BIOLOGY: CELLS**

**SB1:** a. Explain the role of  
cell organelles

**Prerequisite:** ID cell  
organelles

## Math

## PE/Art/Music/Cooking

Edible Cell(s)  
Poster/project  
Foldables

## Real Life Application

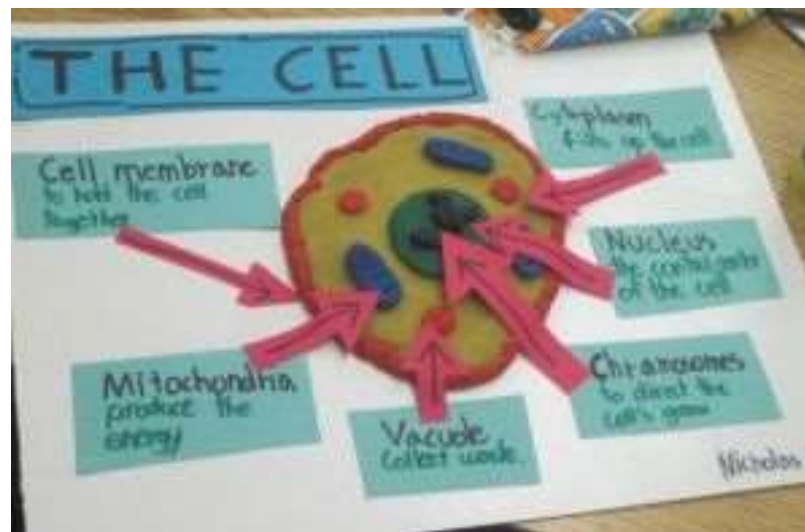
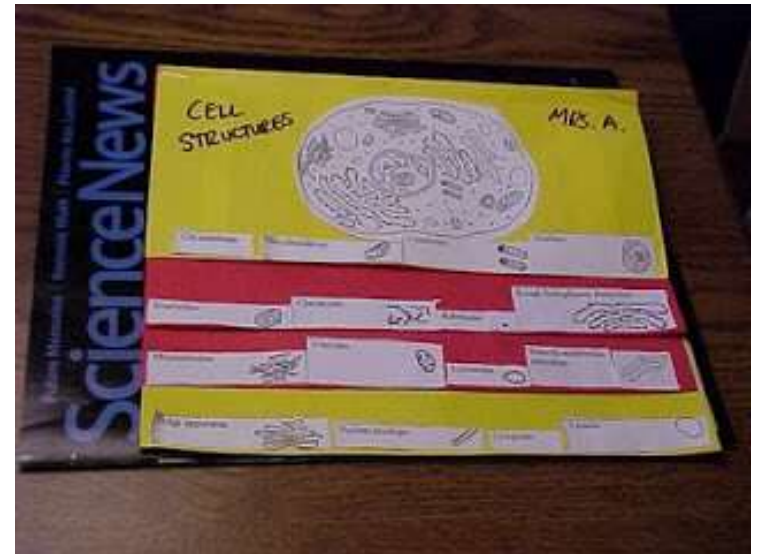
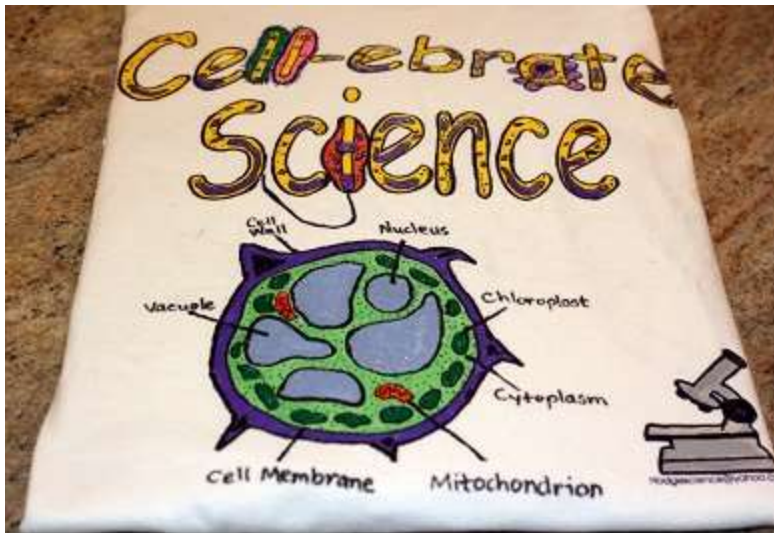
Functional/Speech/OT/PT  
Games & Manipulatives



# Edible cells: Science + Life Skills = Fun

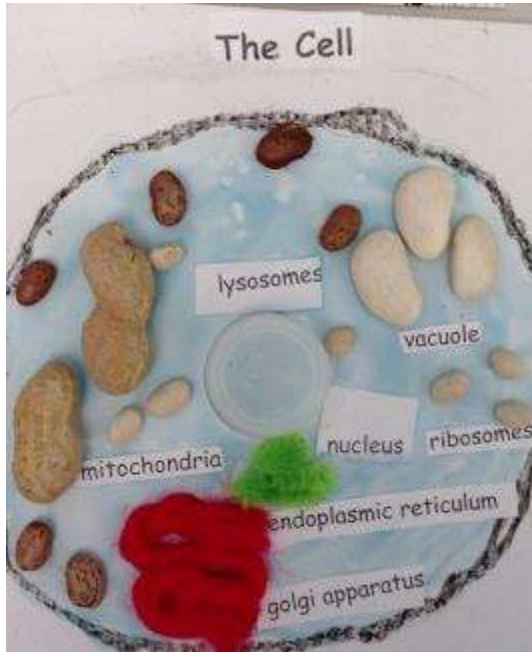


# Projects: Active Student Learning





# Projects: Active Student Learning



## Reading/Literature

Adapted non-fiction text  
Specialized glossary  
Vocab activities

## Writing

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Report/poster on cells

## Science

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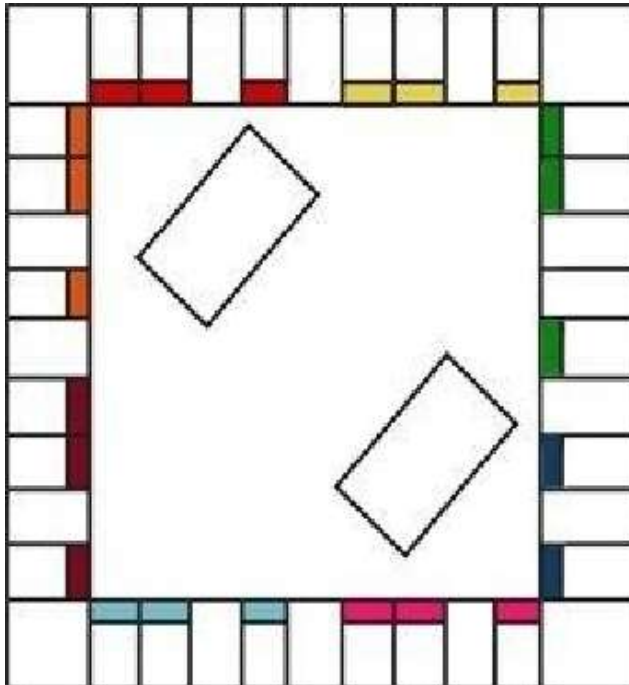
## Real Life Application

## Functional/Speech/OT/PT Games & Manipulatives

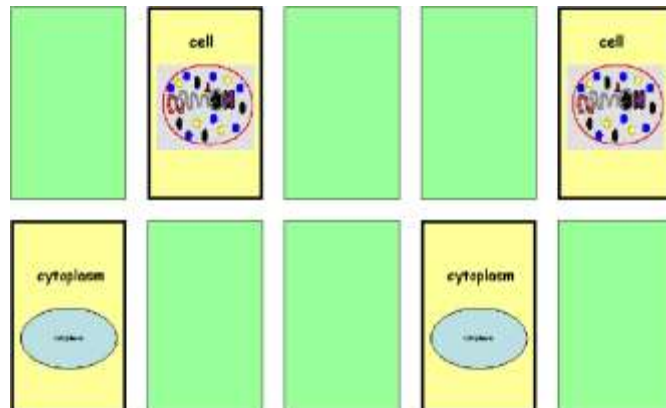
Animal cell bingo  
Puzzles  
Vocabulary support/games

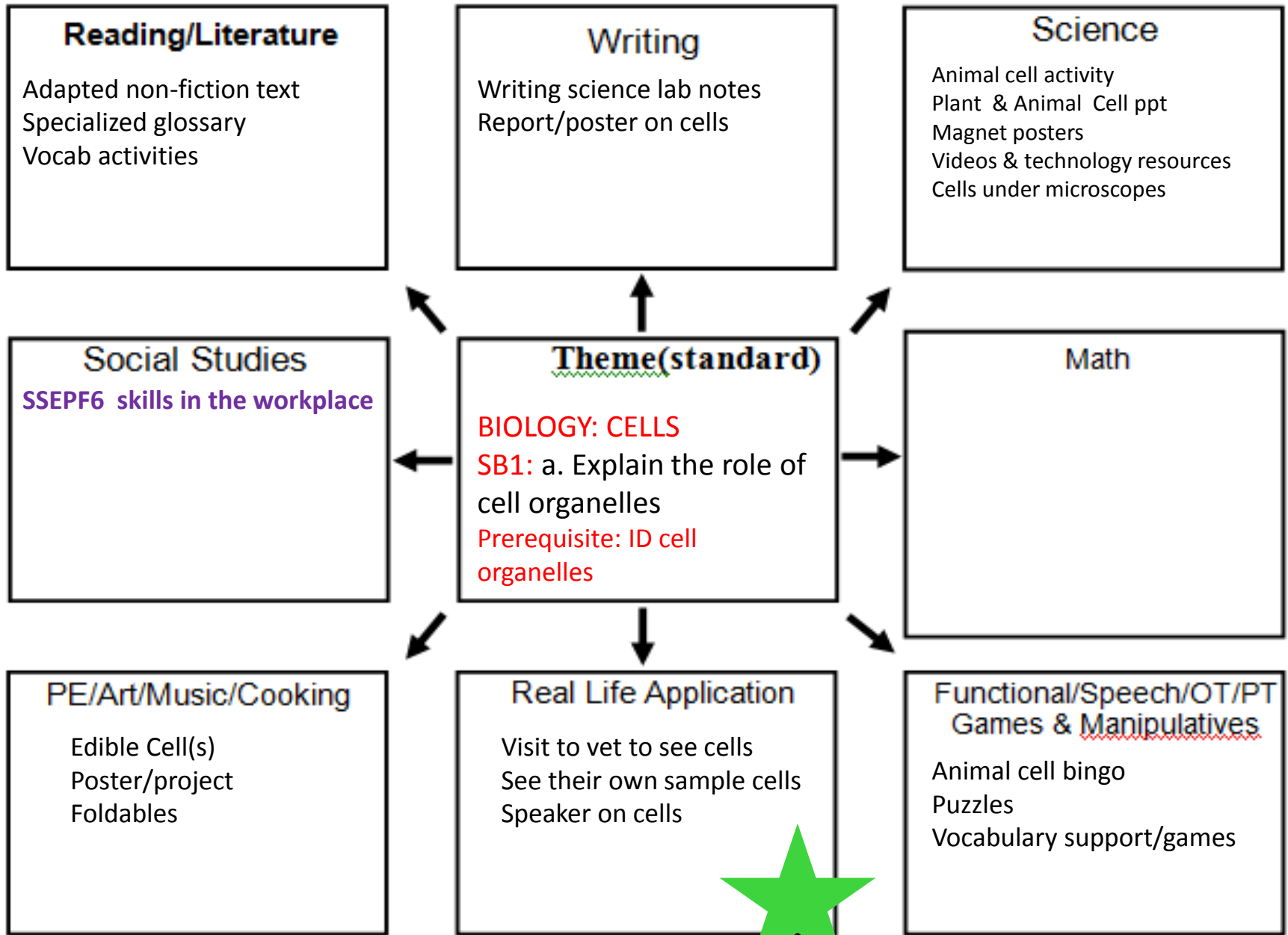


# Games: Drill & Practice



Cell BINGO		
<b>cytoplasm</b> 	<b>nucleus</b> 	<b>animals</b> 
<b>cell</b> 	<b>free space</b> 	<b>plants</b> 
<b>small</b> 	<b>cell membrane</b> 	<b>body</b> 







Medical professional speaking on Cells.



Visit to vet's office to look at cells under microscope



Looking at own personal cells under Microscope.





## Reading/Literature

Adapted non-fiction text  
Specialized glossary  
Vocab activities

RI.1 – citing text  
L.4 - Use specialized glossary

## Writing

Writing science lab notes  
Report/poster on cells

W.2 develop topic...relevant details

## Science

Animal cell diagram  
Research on cell types  
Sources of cell information

## Social Studies

SSEPF6 skills in the workplace

## Therapy

BIOLOGY  
SCIENCE

## Math

MCC9-12.A.CED.1 equations  
MCC9-12.S.ID. 1 Dot Plots

## PE/Art/Music

Edible Cell  
Poster  
Music

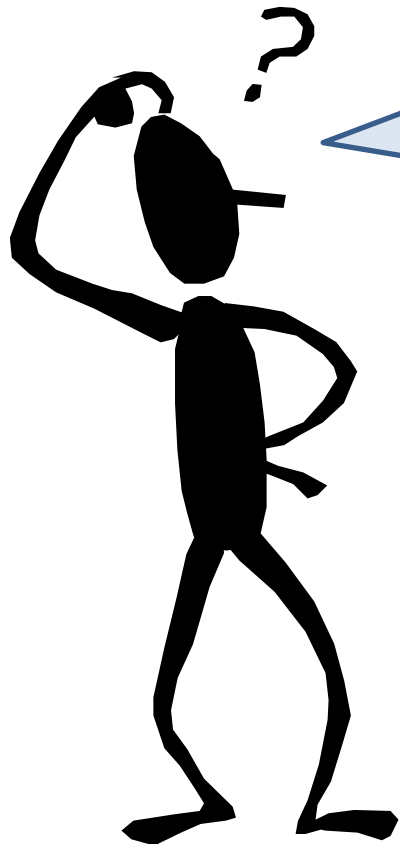
## Real Life Application

Visit to vet to see cells  
See their own sample cells  
Speaker on cells

## Functional/Speech/OT/PT Games & Manipulatives

Animal cell bingo  
Puzzles  
Vocabulary support/games

ACADEMIC STANDARDS: High School



But what about all  
those **IEP objectives**  
that are not related to  
standards?

# Use Activity matrix to help

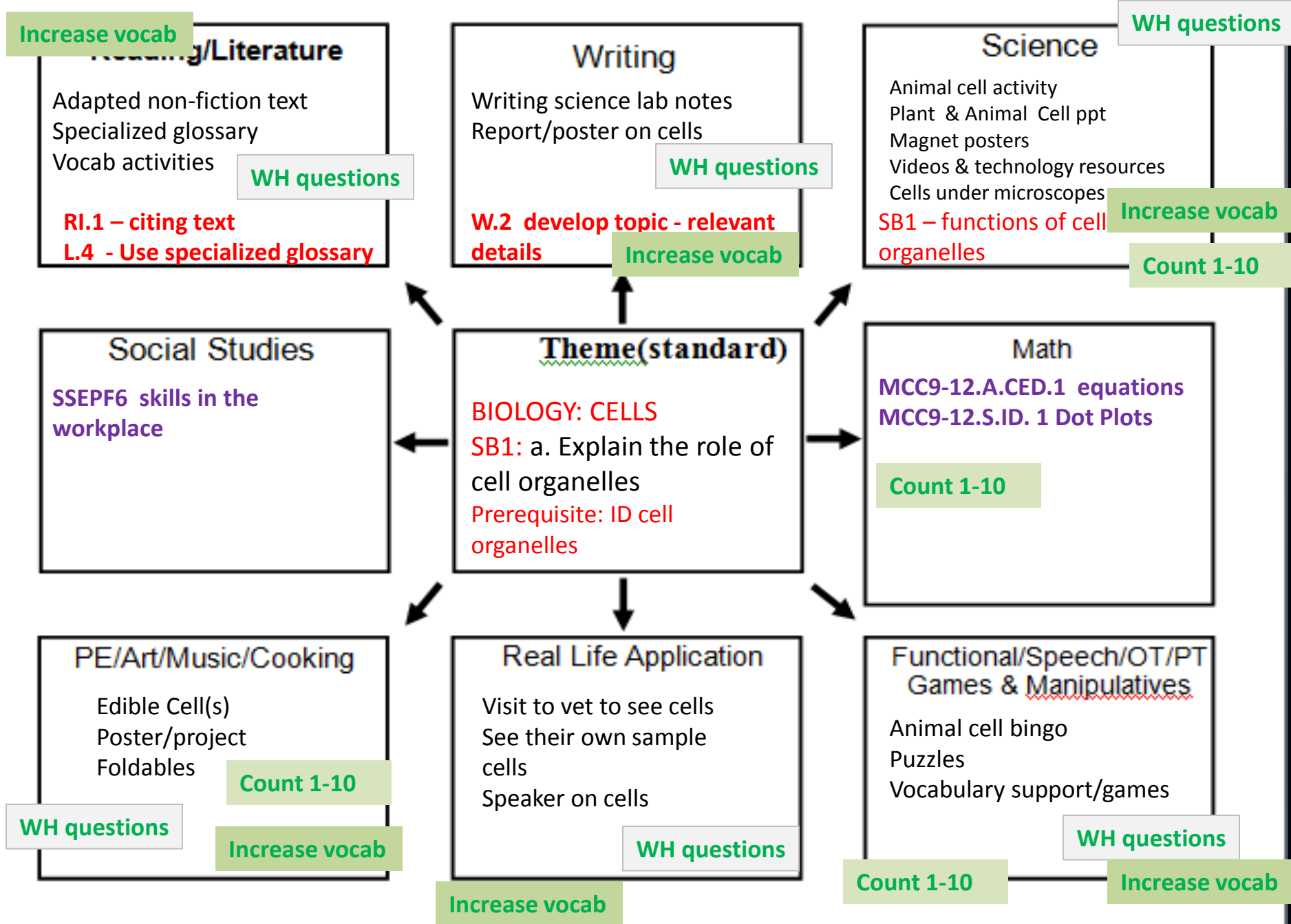
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# These objectives can be embedded:

- Count 1-10
- WH questions
- Sort or match by attributes (color, size, etc.)
- Personal information
- Stay on task
- Complete task
- Increase sight word vocabulary

- Follow visual schedule
- Copy from a model
- Turn head toward sound
- Choose between a field of 2
- Tolerate .....
- Place objects in container
- Use switch to make choice
- Cause & effect





# Are there IEP Objectives not addressed in the unit?



- Look for places they can be integrated
  - Some just can't, but most can be embedded

## THINK OUTSIDE THE BOX!!



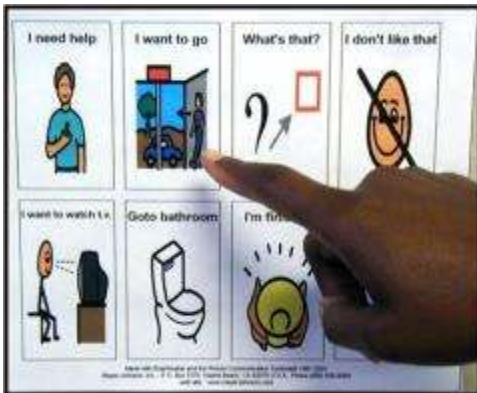
# Other life skills that should be embedded:

- Using a visual schedule/directions
- Following directions to completion
- Advocating for self
- Setting up and cleaning up own work area
- Getting more work when task is complete
- Decreasing prompt dependence
- Asking and answering questions
- Working standing up as much as possible
- Planned chaos



# COMMUNICATION FIRST!!!

- Be sure there is always communication support
  - Vocabulary Support
    - Even for verbal students
    - Difference between “verbal” and “communicating”
    - Stranger test

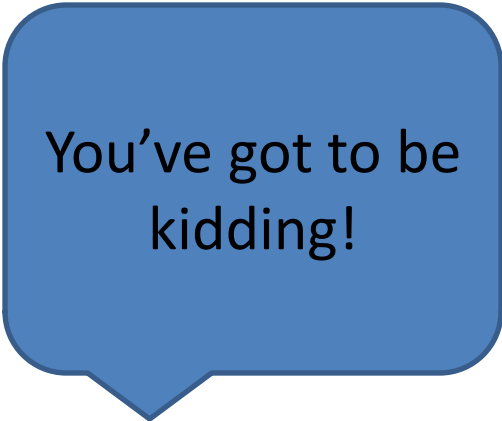


# COMMUNICATION FIRST!!!

- Beyond labeling
  - Core vocabulary
  - Asking
  - Opinions
  - Comments – things students WANT to say



I need more  
work.



You've got to be  
kidding!

“For the things we have to learn before we can do them, we learn by doing them.”

— [Aristotle](#)



Website under construction –  
<http://piecing-together.weebly.com/>



# Webinar Evaluation

Please take a moment to complete our  
survey:

<https://www.research.net/s/TFLwebinar>

